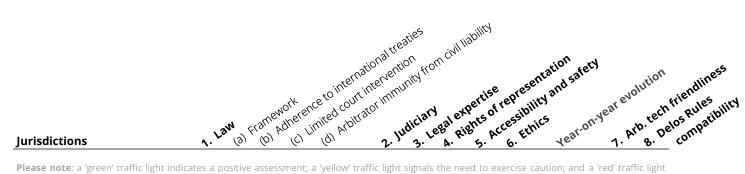# GAP TRAFFIC LIGHTS FOR ALL JURISDICTIONS

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Legend: 🟢 = green (positive); 🟡 = yellow (caution); 🔴 = red (difficulty). Year-on-year: "=" equal, "n.a." not available.

Jurisdictions	1. Law	(a) Framework	(b) Adherence to international treaties	(c) Limited court intervention	(d) Arbitrator immunity from civil liability	2. Judiciary	3. Legal expertise	4. Rights of representation	5. Accessibility and safety	6. Ethics	Year-on-year evolution	7. Arb. tech friendliness	8. Delos Rules compatibility
Albania [2021]	🔴	🔴	🟢	🔴	🔴	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🔴	n.a.	🟡	🔴
Algeria ‡ by Bennani & Associés	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
Angola [2024]	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🔴	🟢
Argentina by Bomchil	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Australia by Watson Farley	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Austria by Knoetzl	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Bahrain by Al Doseri Law	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Belgium by Fieldfisher	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Benin by Oya	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🔴	🔴	🟢	🟡	🟡	=	🟡	🟡
Brazil by TozziniFreire Advogados	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Bulgaria by Kambourov	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Canada by Borden Ladner Gervais	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
China (Mainland) by Herbert Smith Freehills	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢🟡	🟢🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢🟡	=	🟢	🟢🟡
Côte d'Ivoire by Dogue-Yao	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🔴	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	=	🟢	🟢
Cyprus by Christos Georgiades	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Dominican Rep. [2024]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🔴	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	n.a.	🟡	🟢
Egypt by Zulficar & Partners	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
England & Wales (UK) by White & Case	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢

Column headers (diagonal):

1. Law — (a) Framework · (b) Adherence to international treaties · (c) Limited court intervention · (d) Arbitrator immunity from civil liability
2. Judiciary · **3. Legal expertise** · **4. Rights of representation** · **5. Accessibility and safety** · **6. Ethics** · **Year-on-year evolution** · **7. Arb. tech friendliness** · **8. Delos Rules compatibility**

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Jurisdictions	1(a)	1(b)	1(c)	1(d)	2	3	4	5	6	YoY	7	8
Ethiopia ‡ — by Aman Assefa	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
Finland — by Castrén & Snellman	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
France — by August Debouzy	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Gambia, The — by Farage Andrews	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
Germany — by CMS Hasche Sigle	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Ghana [2021]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟡	🟢
Greece — by KLC Law Firm	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟡	🟢
Guinea — by Thiam & Associés	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🔴	🔴	🟢	🟡	🟡	=	🔴	🟢
Hong Kong — by Fangda Partners	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
India — by Trilegal	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟢	=	🟡	🟡
Indonesia ‡ — by KarimSyah Law Firm	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Iran — by Gheidi & Associates	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
Iraq — by Eversheds Sutherland	🟡	🔴	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🔴	=	🔴	🟡
Ireland — by A&L Goodbody	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Italy — by Legance	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟡	🟡
Japan [2021]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Kenya — by Anjarwalla & Khanna	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟢	🟡
Rep. of Korea — by Yulchon	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Lebanon ‡ — by Obeid & Partners	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Libya ‡ [2023]	🔴	🟡	🔴	🔴	🟡	🟡	🟡	🔴	🟡	n.a.	🔴	🟡
Mauritius [2023]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Mexico — by Von Wobeser	🟡	🟢	🟢	🔴	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Mongolia [2021]	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	n.a.	🟡	🟡

Jurisdictions	1. Law (a) Framework	(b) Adherence to international treaties	(c) Limited court intervention	(d) Arbitrator immunity from civil liability	2. Judiciary	3. Legal expertise	4. Rights of representation	5. Accessibility and safety	6. Ethics	Year-on-year evolution	7. Arb. tech friendliness	8. Delos Rules compatibility

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Morocco — by Gide Loyrette Nouel	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
New Zealand [2024]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Nigeria — by Broderick Bozimo & Co.	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	🟡
Norway — by Wikborg Rein	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Pakistan ‡ — by RMA & Co.	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Paraguay [2021]	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Peru [2022]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Philippines, The — by SyCip	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Poland — by Clifford Chance	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Portugal — by Morais Leitão	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Romania — by Iordache Partners	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟢	🟢
Russia — by Freshfields	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	n.a.
Rwanda — by K-Solutions	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🔴	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟢	🟢
Senegal [2022]	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟡	n.a.	🟡	🟢
Serbia ‡ [2022]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟡	🟢
Singapore — by A&O Shearman	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
South Africa [2022]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	n.a.	🟡	🟢
Spain — by Garrigues	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Sri Lanka — by FJ&G de Saram	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Sweden [2022]	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟢	🟢
Switzerland — by Lévy Kaufmann-Kohler	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Taiwan — by Formosa Transnational	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Tanzania — by A&K Tanzania	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟢	🟢

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Togo by Martial Akakpo	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟢	🟡	🔴	🟢	🟢	🟡	=	🟡	🟢
United Arab Emirates (UAE) by Morgan Lewis & Brockius	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
United States of America (USA)	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
– California by ArentFox Schiff	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
– Florida by Boies Schiller Flexner	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
– New York by Boies Schiller Flexner	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
– Texas by Vinson & Elkins	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
– Washington D.C. by Boies Schiller Flexner	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	🟢	=	🟢	🟢
Vietnam [2021]	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟢	n.a.	🟡	🟡