

GAP TRAFFIC LIGHTS FOR ALL JURISDICTIONS

Jurisdictions	1. Law	(a) Framework	(b) Adherence to international treaties	(c) Limited court intervention	(d) Arbitrator immunity from civil liability	2. Judiciary	3. Legal expertise	4. Rights of representation	5. Accessibility and safety	6. Ethics
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Please note: a 'green' traffic light indicates a positive assessment; a 'yellow' traffic light signals the need to exercise caution; and a 'red' traffic light underlines an area of potentially significant difficulty. The traffic lights were assigned by the law firms for all 6 criteria and the EYPs for criteria 1-2; where they could not agree, † indicates that the unanimous views of the EYPs prevailed, and + indicates that the EYPs differed and the law firm views prevailed.

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Albania	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Algeria †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Argentina †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Austria	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Bahrain	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Brazil	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
British Virgin Islands	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Bulgaria	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
China (Mainland) †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Czech Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Denmark	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Dominican Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Egypt †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
England & Wales (UK)	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Finland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
France	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Gambia, The	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Germany	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ghana	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Guinea	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iceland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Indonesia †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Iran	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Italy	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Japan	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Latvia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Lebanon †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Lithuania	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Luxembourg †	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Malta	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Mauritius	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

Jurisdictions

1. Law
 (a) Framework
 (b) Adherence to international treaties
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 (d) Arbitrator immunity from civil liability

2. Judiciary
 3. Legal expertise
 4. Rights of representation
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 6. Ethics

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Jurisdiction	1. Law	2. Judiciary	3. Legal expertise	4. Rights of representation	5. Accessibility and safety	6. Ethics
Netherlands, The	●	●	●	●	●	●
Nigeria	●	●	●	●	●	●
Norway	●	●	●	●	●	●
Pakistan	●	●	●	●	●	●
Paraguay +	●	●	●	●	●	●
Peru	●	●	●	●	●	●
Philippines, The	●	●	●	●	●	●
Poland	●	●	●	●	●	●
Portugal	●	●	●	●	●	●
Romania	●	●	●	●	●	●
Russia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Serbia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Singapore	●	●	●	●	●	●
Slovakia	●	●	●	●	●	●
Spain	●	●	●	●	●	●
Sweden	●	●	●	●	●	●
Switzerland	●	●	●	●	●	●
Togo	●	●	●	●	●	●
Ukraine †	●	●	●	●	●	●
United Arab Emirates (UAE) +	●	●	●	●	●	●
United States of America (USA)	●	●	●	●	●	●
– California	●	●	●	●	●	●
– Florida	●	●	●	●	●	●
– New York	●	●	●	●	●	●
– Washington D.C.	●	●	●	●	●	●
Zambia	●	●	●	●	●	●